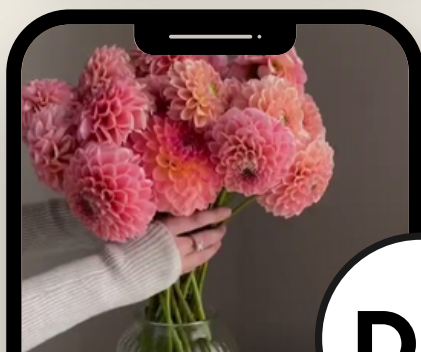
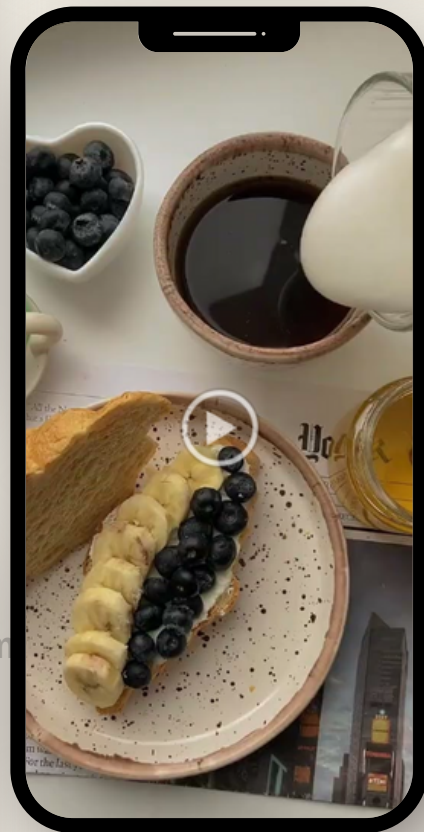
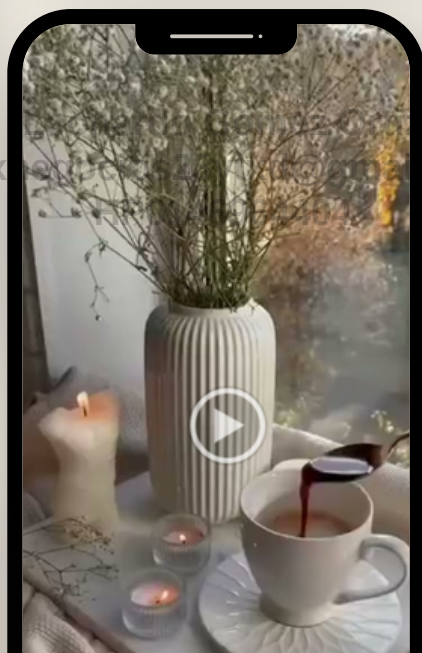
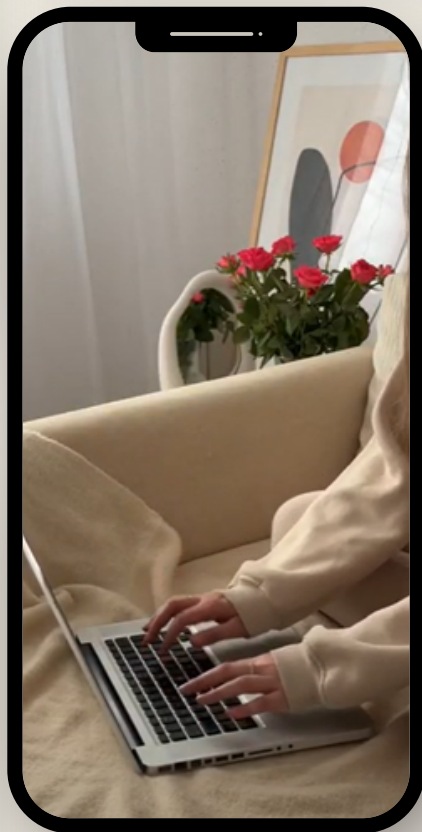




DESCARGAR



PACK VIDEO FACELESS 5

CARPETA #5